

# STUDY PLAN

## Ph.D IN HISTORY

### (Thesis Track)

Plan Number			2009
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- I. GENERAL RULES AND CONDITIONS:
1. This Plan conforms to the regulations of the general frame of the programs of graduate studies.
  2. Areas of specialty of admission in this program:
    - a- M.A. History
- II. SPECIAL CONDITIONS: None.
- III. THE STUDY PLAN: Studying (54) credit Hours as follows:

1. Obligatory courses (21) Credit Hours:

Course No.	Course Title	Credit hrs.	Pre-request
2302911	Islamic Economic Thought	3	
2302912	Islamic Social Thought	3	
2302913	Islamic Political Thought	3	
2302914	Philosophy of History	3	
2302915	External Invasions of Islamic Lands (Medieval)	3	
2302916	Modern Western Political (Thought)	3	
2302917	Modern European Expansion in Arab Lands (1789-1914)	3	

2. Elective courses: Studying (15) Credit Hours as follows:

Course No.	Course Title	Credit hrs.	Pre-request
2302918	Modern History of an Islamic Country	3	
2302919	Islam and West	3	
2302920	The Caliphate and the Sultanate	3	
2302921	The Plight of the Muslims in al-Andalus	3	
2302922	History of Islamic Educational Thought	3	
2302923	Orientalism	3	
2302924	Modern Islamic Political Thought	3	
2302925	Ottoman European Relation	3	
2302926	The Arab Peninsula in the Twentieth century	3	

3. Pass the qualifying Exam: (2302998)

4. Dissertation : (18) Credit hours (2302999)

## Course Description

### **2302911 Economic thought in Islam**

This course includes the following topics:

- The Sources .
- Treatment of the opened ( conquered ) countries ; ( the inhabitants the Land ) .
- Al-Kharaj , the land tax ( Al- Sawad / Al- Sham / Al- Jazira / Egypt)
- Al-Jizya , the Poll tax .
- Feudalism .
- Ownership of the land .

### **2302912 Islamic Social thought**

study of the development of tribal society and prevalent tribal ideas and the concepts that Islam fought; Islamic social ideas with example from the writing of Islamic Thinkers like: Jahiz, Farabi, Mawardi, Miskawaih, Ibn Tufyl, al-Dulaji , Ibn Khaldon.

### **2302913 Islamic Political Thought**

- 1- An introduction – History of the Caliphate
  - 2- The beginnings of political thought and its development to the end of the Umayyad period (al-Suuna , Al- Shia; The Khawarij)
  - 3- Political Thought in The Abbasid Period to the 4<sup>th</sup> century. (Ahl al-Suuna; Al- Shia; The Khawarij)
- The Theory of the Imama with: Ahl al-Sunna; Al-Shia; The Khawarij)

### **2302914 Philosophy of History**

A study of the beginnings of the idea history in the west and its development, the examination of modern historical writing from the 18<sup>th</sup> to mid nineteenth cent.

The study concentrated on the 19<sup>th</sup> cent, especially Ranke , the theory of historicism, and the theories of determinism in history, then the Annals school. The study ends with developments in The methods of writing history after the middle of the twentieth cent.

### **2302915 External invasion of the world of Islam**

- Islamic expansion in Europe and its results .
- The Byzantines and the Muslims (Arabs, Seljuks)

- The Crusades : motives and trends:
  - 1) In the East
  - 2) In Spain
- The Islamic response
- Muslims and Turks in central Asia
- The rise of Gengiz Khan and the Mongols invasion
- The expansion of Hulagu .
- The Ilkhanids
- The Mongols adopt Islam.

### **2302916 Modern Western Political Thought**

The Course includes the following topics:

- A summary of the political thought in the European Middle Ages.
- Political thought in the Renaissance and the Reformation.
- The Natural Law school.
- Political theories on the state and enlightened absolutist regime.
- Liberalism and its schools.
- The national sovereignty theory.
- The Constituent theory .
- Nationalism: the French and German schools.
- Socialism and socialist thought .

### **2302917 Modern European Invasion of the Arab Countries (1798-1914)**

This course starts with Napoleon's campaign in Egypt and Syria(1798-1801), Then it deals with France's occupation of Algiers (1830) and Tunisia (1881) British invasion of Egypt (1882) and the Gulf region. It also covers the British Mandate over Egypt and Sudan (1914), and Italy's occupation of Libya (1911) and the French Mandate over Morocco. Finally the course discusses the European economic and cultural penetration of the Arab countries and the missionary institutions on Arab lands.

### **2302918 Modern History of An Islamic Country**

This course includes the political, economic, social and intellectual developments in an Arab country as well as its relations with the other Arab Countries and the rest of the world, in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century.

### **2302919 Islam and the West ( Crusades )**

- Syria and the East on the eve of the Crusades
- General conditions and preparation in the west for the 1<sup>st</sup> Crusade .

- The first Crusade and the formation of the Crusades political entities in Syria and Jazira .
- The Muslim response and the role of the zingids .
- The role of the Saladin .
- The later Crusades on the east and Muslims Spain till the 13<sup>th</sup> century .

### **2302920 The Caliphate and the Sultanate**

- The institution of the caliphate from m.d-3<sup>rd</sup> cent to mid-5<sup>th</sup> cent.
- The caliphate and the Seljuk sultanate
- The development of the Sultanate during the Seljuk period.
- The development of the Sultanates during the Mamluks period .
- The development to the Sultanate – Caliphate with the Ottomans and in the Maghrib.

### **2302921 The Plight of the Muslims in al-Andalus**

- Spain Before the coming of Islam .
- History of Spain .
- Civilization of Al-Andalus .
- Treaty of Granada and its results on Muslims, the Inquisition .
- Islamic presence during the reign of queen Juana, Charles I , Philip II , Philip III & IV .
- The Muslims of al-Andalus in the Muslims World and the New World ( Latin America central and Southern America ).
- The Muslims of spain's request the Aid of Muslims World .

### **2302922 History of Islamic Educational thought**

- An introduction of the rise of Islamic educational institutions and their development (The mosque, the kuttab, the madras , other institutions)
- The roots of educational thought in the Quran and the Sunna
- Educational thought of the jurists and other thinkers ( the primary level; The higher level )
- Samples from the writings of Muslim educators: Ibn Sahnun, Qabisi, Ikhwan assafa ; Ghazali, ibn Jama'a and Ibn khaldun etc.

### **2302923 Orientalism**

- Background
- Trends in Orientalism and aims .
- Methodologies .

### **2302924 Modern Islamic Political Thought**

This course deals with the modern puritan movements of the 19<sup>th</sup> century, the Wahabis, Sanusis , Mehedis..." and the reform movements of Jamal-adin al-afgani, , Abd- al Rhamn al-Kawakibi " Then it discusses modern sufi movements in the 20<sup>th</sup> century, and the shite movement.." and other Islamic movements in India , Pakistan , Turkey and Afghanistan.

### **2302925 Ottoman European Relation**

This Course deals with the beginnings of the Ottoman Sultanate and its expansion into Europe. It includes the reaction of the various European powers plus the Ottoman advent into Europe. It follows the European intervention in the internal affairs of the Ottoman Empire , later, referred to as the sick man of Europe. It concludes with the break of the First world War.

### **2302926 The Arabian Peninsula in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century**

This course starts with the sources of the study of the Arabian Peninsula. Then it deals with the local Powers in the Peninsula . the wahabi movement and the Saudi family, the imamate in Yemen, the Bo-Said in Muscat; the sheriffs in Hijaz, al-Rashid in Hail, and the tribal system in Kuwait , Bahrin-Qatar...etc.

Then it covers the Ottoman control over the Peninsula and the Gulf Area, Finally it covers cultural Political and diplomatic life in the Peninsula.